## International Phonetic Alphabet for English英语国际音标

| Short Vowels |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{I} \\ \text { kit } \\ \text { bid } \\ \text { hymn } \\ \text { minute } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { U } \\ \text { foot } \\ \text { good } \\ \text { pout } \end{gathered}$ | ＾ strut mud love blood | D <br> lot <br> odd <br> wash | ə about common standard butter | e dress bed head many | $\begin{gathered} \boldsymbol{\infty} \\ \operatorname{trap} \\ \text { stamp } \\ \text { stad } \end{gathered}$ | － |
| Long Vowels |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| i： <br> fleece <br> sea <br> machine | $\begin{aligned} & \text { u: } \\ & \text { goose } \\ & \text { two } \\ & \text { blue } \\ & \text { group } \end{aligned}$ | a： <br> father <br> start <br> hard | $\begin{aligned} & \text { J: } \\ & \text { thought } \\ & \frac{\text { law }}{\text { lawth }} \\ & \text { north } \\ & \text { war } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3: } \\ & \text { nurse } \\ & \text { stir } \\ & \text { learn } \\ & \text { refer } \end{aligned}$ | － | － | － |
| Diphthongs（Double Vowels） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1 \boldsymbol{}$ | Јə | aI | OI | əv | еə | av | eI |
| near | cure | price | choice | goat | square | mouth | face |
| here | jury | high | noise | show | fair | now | day |
| weary | tour | $\begin{aligned} & \text { try } \\ & \text { eye } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { boy } \\ & \text { boiler } \end{aligned}$ | no | various | fowl | break |
| Voiceless Consonants |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p | t | t $\int$ | k | f | $\theta$ | S |  |
| pen | tea | church | key | fat | thing | soon | ship |
| copy | tight | match | clock | coffee | author | cease | sure |
| happen | button | nature | school | rough photo | path | sister | national |
| Voiced Consonants |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b | d | d3 | g | V | ठ | Z | 3 |
| back | day | judge | get | view | this | zero | pleasure |
| baby | ladder | age | giggle | heavy | Other | music | leisure |
| job | odd | soldier | ghost | move | smooth | roses | vision |
| Other Consonants |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| m | n | П | h | I | $\mathbf{r}$ | w | J |
| more | nice | ring | hot | light | right | wet | yet |
| hammer | know | anger | whole | valley | wrong | one | use |
| sum | funny | thanks | ahead | feel | sorry | when | b＿eauty |
|  |  | snug |  |  | arrange | queen | f＿ew |

